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## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A message transmitting and receiving apparatus includes a memory device for storing therein a keyword in an IRC and a degree of importance thereof, means for detecting an occurrence of a message, and means for extracting a keyword from a received message. Importance determining means determines a degree of a keyword in a received message as stored in the memory device in accordance with whether or not a user of the apparatus has responded to the received message. Thus, keywords and degrees of importance thereof can be dynamically determined.